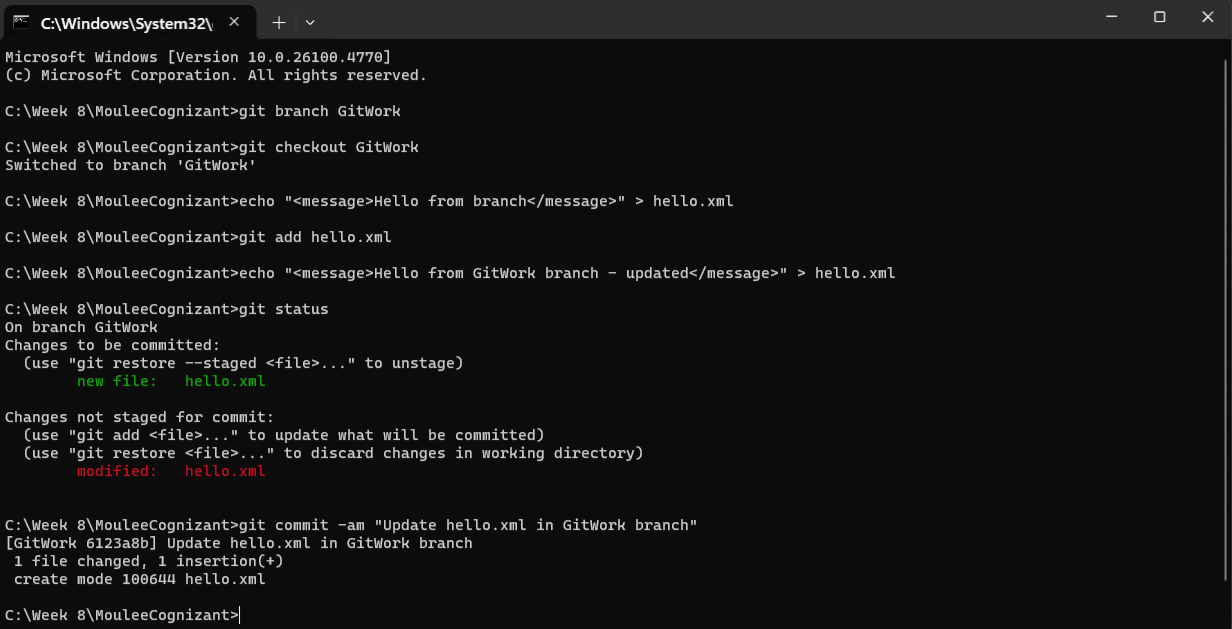
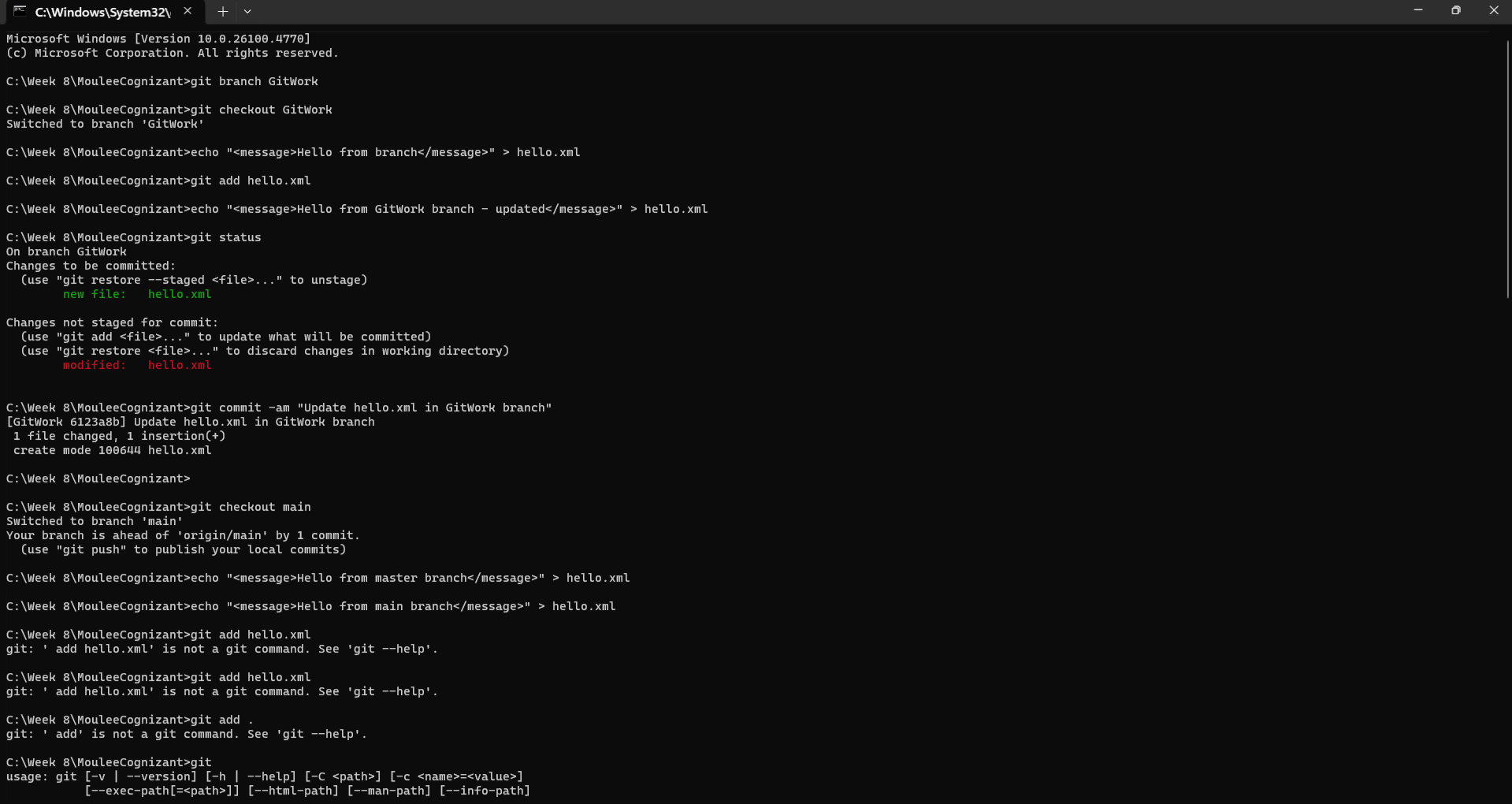
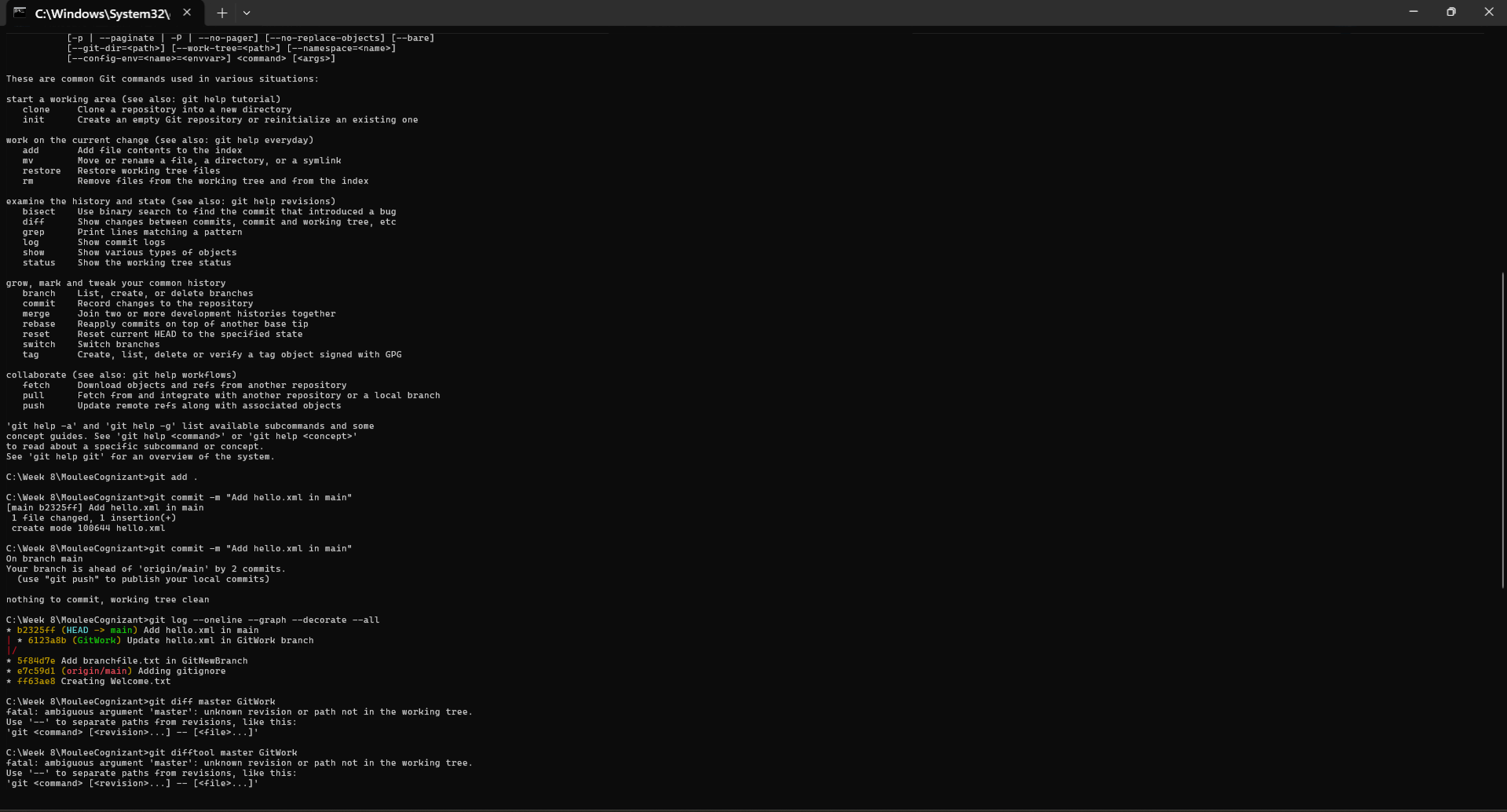
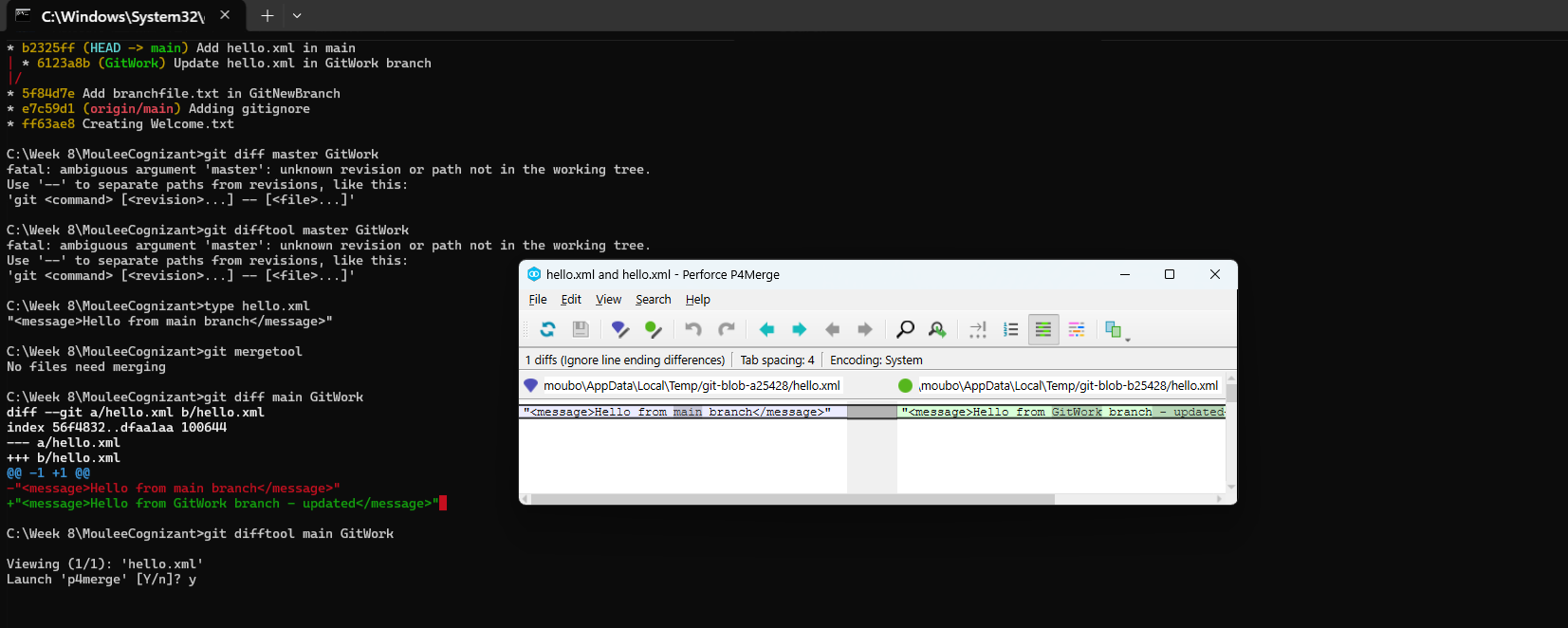
**Branching**

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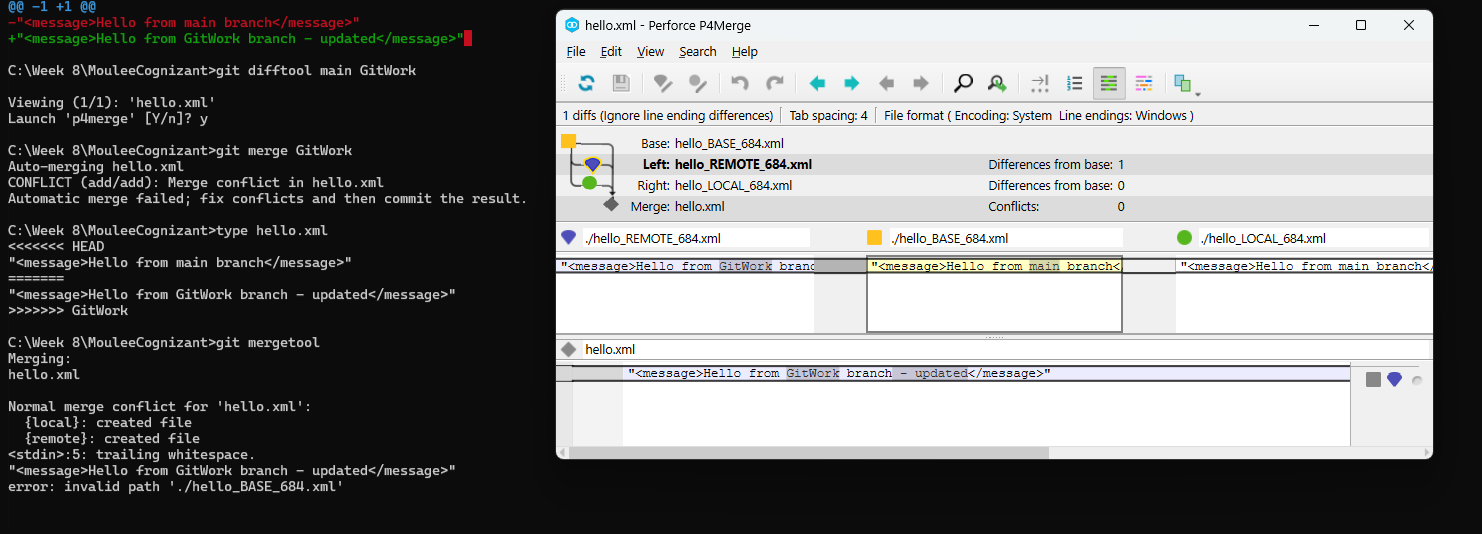
**Merging**

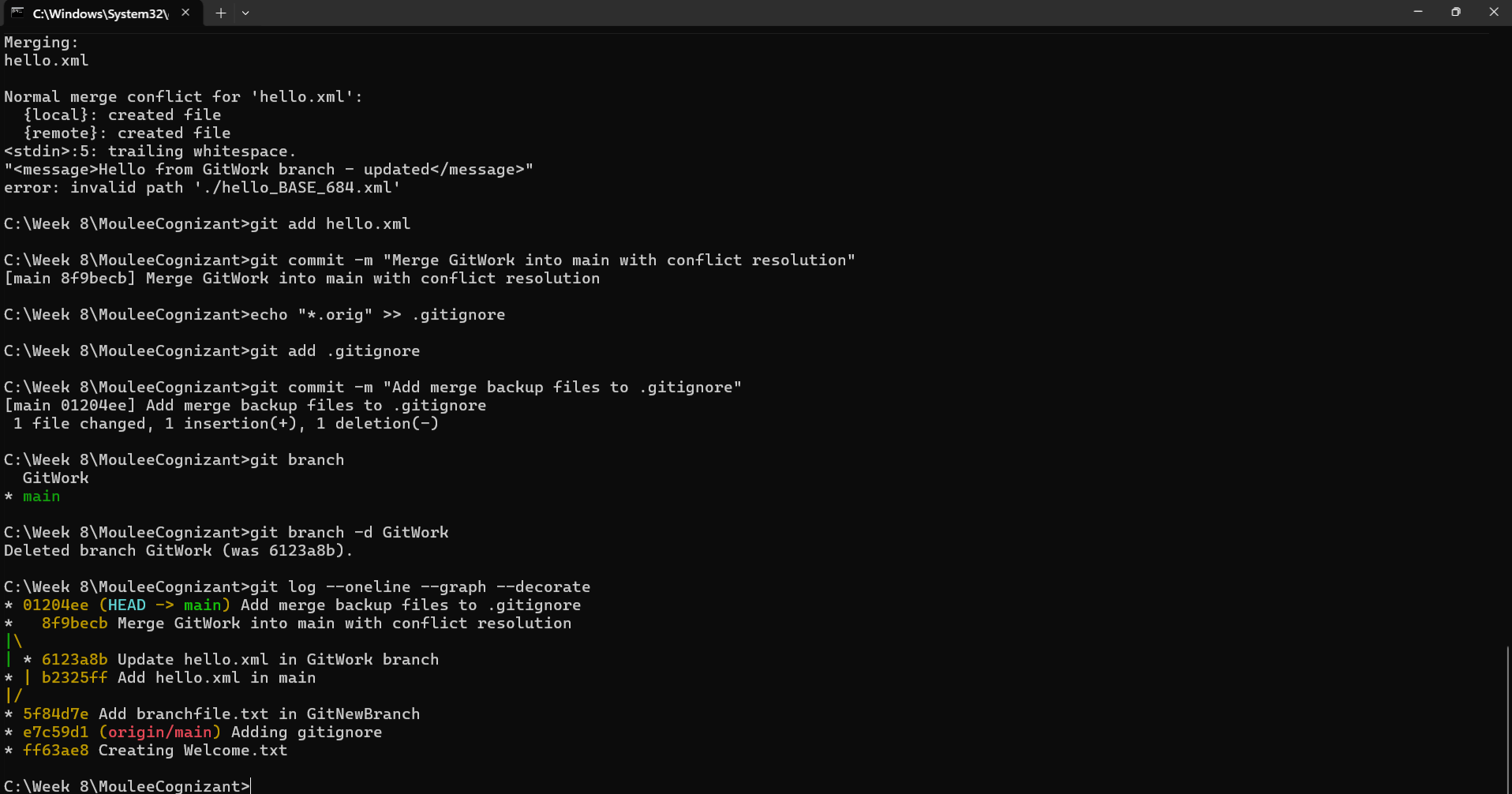
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**Resolving Conflicts**

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